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THE TERMINAL WISHES EVERYBODY A



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The Terminal is the oldest newspaper in Richmond and has the confidence and support of pioneers

RICHMOND TERMINAL

The Terminal boosts and advertises Richmond, directly increasing your property values.

VOL. XI — RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 25, 1914 — NO. 52

Southern Pacific to Begin New Station

Attractive Structure to Grace Sixteenth Street and Macdonald Avenue---Cost Estimated at $35,000.

The Southern Pacific's new $35,000 passenger and freight depot will soon grace Sixteenth and Macdonald avenue, and if one is to judge from the plans on exhibition in the show windows of J. C. Owens, corner 10th and Macdonald avenue, the buildings will be quite an adornment to the subway section of the business thoroughfare of Richmond.

The passenger depot is to be of the bungalow mission style of architecture, and will be of sufficient size and convenience for Richmond's present needs, and for several years in advance.

The freight department will be a separate building fronting on 16th street, and will be constructed with facilities for loading and unloading freight not experienced by the present freight handlers, who will appreciate the new labor saving conveniences to be installed in the 16th street freight house.

The S. P. is to be congratulated in starting the new improvement the first of the year, and property owners in that vicinity are already feeling the effects of the rise in property values.

Condensed News Items
For Terminal Readers

Kozy Kove resort is up against several attachments, and does not seem able to make good.

* * *

Sidney E. Ryan of San Jose, visited relatives in Richmond Tuesday and Wednesday.

* * *

The annual convention of county supervisors will be held in San Diego in May.

* * *

An Oakland marriage license was issued Tuesday to Andrew H. Angle and Mary Adkinson, both of Richmond.

* * *

P. W. Hays has accepted the position on the Oakland-Richmond Traction Company line as conductor.

* * *

John M. Moorhead, representing J. T. S. Brown & Sons of Louisville, Ky., was in Richmond Wednesday on business.

* * *

The Oakland press club will present "Follies Revue of 1914" at the Macdonough theatre January 14. There will be sketches from the Orpheum, Pantages and other theatres represented.

Albany is to have a new city hall to be located on Main near San Pablo avenue.

* * *

Raymond Richmond, formerly with the Richmond News, is visiting friends in Richmond.

* * *

J. L. and W. D. Rihn are spending the holidays with their brother, C. J. Ryan, in Los Angeles.

* * *

Arthur Jones, representing the American Type Foundry, was in Richmond Wednesday taking orders for the company.

* * *

The preliminary examination o H. C. Brokaw, Fred Wilson, Richard Carlyle and J. P. Emerson has been continued to January 6.

* * *

For striking Adolph Winters, the 10th street florist, with a piece of gaspipe, Edward Moore will serve four months in the county jail.

* * *

M. P. Rose, formerly district attorney of Shasta county, was visiting old friends in Richmond Wednesday. Mr. Rose was a guest of Attorney F. W. Smith.

HOLIDAY GIFTS

LADIES — FOR — GENTLEMEN

Diamond Brooches	Comb and Brush Sets	Watches	Military Brushes
Lavaleres	Cloth Brushes	Charms	Cloth Brushes
Neck Chains	Mirrors	Monogram Fobs	Hat Brushes
Necklace Pendants	Manicure Sets	Cuff Links	Suspenders
Lockets	Mesh Sets	Shirt Studs	Match Boxes
Stick Pins	Vanity Purses	Collar Buttons	Desk Clocks
Cuff Links	Opera Glasses	Tie Clasps	Traveling Clocks
Hat Pins	Jewel Cases	Scarf Pins	Auto Clocks
Beauty Pins	Jewelled Clocks	Fraternity Pins	Fountain Pens
Watch Pins	Traveling Clocks	Signet Rings	Gold and Silver Pencils
Watches	Thimbles	Birth Stone Rings	Opera Glasses
Chains	Mesh Bags	Book Marks	Shaving Sets
Belt Buckles	Belt Buckles	Card Cases	Leather Wallets
Back Combs	Hand-Painted China	Valise Tags	Gold and Silver Knives
Bracelets		Umbrellas	

W. N. JENKINS

JEWELER AND SILVERSMITH

468 TWELFTH ST., BET. BROADWAY AND WASHINGTON

Look for Street Clock

USEFUL AND ORNAMENTAL

XMAS GIFTS

Jewelry, Art Goods and Cut Glass; suitable for the Christmas season. Established 1879.

A. F. EDWARDS, 1227-29 Broadway, Oakland

DEAD AND WOUNDED AT ARRAS.



Photo by American Press Association.

German Red Cross workers are here shown at work on the battlefield of Arras.

Aquatic Sport On Christmas Day

Berkeley, Dec. 25.—Berkeley's swimmers will celebrate New Year's Day with the usual mid-winter natatorial fiesta, plunging from the end of the municipal pier at the foot of University avenue for their annual sport. Already about one hundred have signified their intention to indulge in this delightful dip in the clear waters of the bay, and all who care to join in the pleasurable pastime are cordially invited to do so. Residents of other cities are specially urged to come to Berkeley for the day's enjoyment. They will be given a warm welcome by the local swimmers. The Berkeley Chamber of Commerce has engaged the services of a photographer to obtain scenes of the merry antics of the swimmers and divers.

Will Edit "Standard" For Assemblyman

George A. Carrere will take charge of the news end of the Martinez Standard for the next 90 days during the absence of the regular editor, Will R. Sharkey, who goes to Sacramento to attend to legislative the duties of assemblyman-elect.

To Employ Local Labor on School

Local union labor will be employed on the new Grant school on Main street. Contractor Carl Overaa has engaged J. H. Duus to handle the cement work, and Duus says that only union men will be employed. He will employ about fifteen men.

Sub'm't Bill For the National Defense

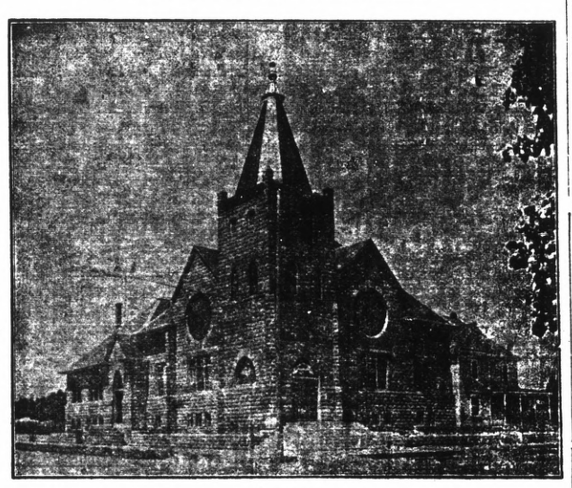
Washington, D. C., Dec. 24.—As a part of an immense and far-reaching plan to prepare the United States for adequate national defense in case of war, Representative Kahn, chairman of the National Defense League, and Representative Curry are preparing bill to establish government-owned powder works at the Benicia arsenal. It is believed the bill will be introduced next week. It carries an appropriation of $500,000 to begin immediate construction, and it is proposed to add to this in the future.

Muncipal Tunnel Is Near Completion

Supt. E. J. Carrillo of the tunnel project says that the tunnel will be completed in March. There are at present 150 men employed, but 50 of these will be laid off today. The "winging" process of enlarging the tunnel remains to be completed. The tunnel work was begun in March, 1913.

Cleveland has a three cent fare, now the city officials want a three cents per kilowatt hour as the maximum price for electricity in Cleveland. Data was presented to show that the municipal light plant has been furnishing a three cent light at a profit for more than a year.

Holiday Services in Richmond



Mass will be said at St. Paul's church in San Pablo today and Misses Eckert and Bailey will sing.

* * *

The Evangelist Lutheran will hold services tonight in the Christian church, Sixth and Bissell, tonight. There will be a tree and a program.

* * *

An enjoyable entertainment was appreciated by members of Baptist Calvary Sunday-school last evening. The program was replete with Christmas music and recitations.

* * *

The Christian Church rendered a fine Christmas program last Sunday night to a crowded house. The decorations were novel and attractive.

The school board has bought eleven lots in Pullman for school sites.

The women af the first Baptist church entertained their husbands at the home of Mrs. Paul Dunlap Monday evening. A beautifnl Christmas tree added to the attractiveness of the occasion.

* * *

The First M. E. Church is observing Christmas with morning service at 10. Christmas sermon by pastor and special music.

* * *

Presbyterian church — Program rendered by children of the Sunday school, with music and literary program.

* * *

A fine musical program will be rendered today by the members of Our Lady of Mercy Catholic church.

The Lucas will shortly leave port for a long trip to Denmark. The Richmond leaves Christmas day for Panama, Capt. Smith in command.

PERSONAL AND LOCAL.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Sailor of Lakeport visited T. Farlinger, Monday.

* * *

Tomorrow, Saturday is a legal holiday by proclamation of the Governor.

* * *

Richmond is sure of a large flour mill in the near future, which will be a great asset to this city.

* * *

Thomas Shea chosen president of Native Sons at an interesting session Wednesday evening.

McCALL'S FASHIONS.

THIS next issue of The Terminal contains the first of a series of articles on women's and children's fashions. These articles are illustrated with artistic drawings of the newest styles and will be especially written for The Terminal by one of the best fashion authorities in New York City. These exclusive and interesting letters will give the ladies of Richmond and vicinity authentic fashion information of exceptional value.

Eastern Investors Are Seeking Our Securities

University City School Bonds Brought a Big Premium---Confidence Restored, Says Banker.

BERKELEY, Dec. 24.—"The large premium which we and our associates were able to pay for the $500,000 issue of Berkeley school bonds just purchased clearly indicates, we believe, the return of confidence in the financial situation in this country," said F. L. Naylor, the well known vice president of the First National Bank of Berkeley.

"Eastern investors are beginning to look eagerly for substantial securities and have created an active demand for high grade municipal bonds issued by such cities as Berkeley.

"I believe this demand for high-grade municipal bonds is the first step toward improved business conditions, and beginning with the new year all channels of trade and general confidence will have become so adjusted that business will proceed on a sound and normal basis.

The highest and successful bidder was the first National Bank of Berkeley which bid the big premium of $12,857 for the issue.

ADDITIONAL LOCAL.

Albany's band furnished music for the Oakland Elks entertainment, and will now visit Los Angeles to discourse music.

* * *

The annual bazaar and Christmas entertainment given by the mothers' club of Albany netted the club a substantial sum which was expended for Christmas baskets for the needy and also for the Albany playgrounds fund.

Mrs. B. Lane of Pinole was in Richmond Monday on business connected with the Commercial hotel of that city of which she is the proprietress. The Commercial hotel is one of the best appointed hostelries in Conta Costa county.

* * *

The holiday business in the local postoffice was far in excess of preceding years, and the facilities for handling the same was exceptionally good. Postmaster Jenkins was there with all the short cuts to save time and congestion.

POPULAR BAKERY

A. HOEFFER & CO.

COFFEE PARLOR and CONFECTIONERY

In connection.

417 Macdonald Avenue
Phone 591.

Bread twice a day.
Free delivery.

We Now Sell the ——

ULTEX

One piece Bifocal lenses for $13, old price $15

F. W. LAUFER

OPTICIAN

487 14th St., between Broadway and Washington, Oakland

20

ACRES

One and a Quarter Miles From Merced

Improvements all new. Planted to alfalfa

Gravity water at one dollar per acre per year

Am shoemaker and want to exchange for improved Richmond property

For information in regard to THIS SNAP SEE

Truitt & Moyle

709 Macdonald Ave.
Richmond, Cal.

TAKE TIME TO SMILE



HIS EXCUSE FOR BEING LATE

One of Harry Stevens' Waiters Made "Supreme King" the Night He Was Initiated Into Lodge.

Down in New York they are calling Harry Stevens, the gentle, manly and urbane Delmonico of the polo grounds, "Supreme King" Stevens, and this is why:

Harry employs about four hundred waiters and vendors to serve the crowds during games, and he is a stickler on promptitude. One day one of his skilled lieutenants, who wields the razor and shaves ham for the sandwiches, reported late and Harry caught him.

"Why are you late?" demanded Harry.

"You see, Mr. Stevens, sah, I was initiated into the lodge last night and Ah was up so late, Ah overslept."

"No excuse," snorted Harry. "Initiation doesn't last all night."

"But, sah, aftah Ah was initiated Ah was inducted into office."

"Inducted into office the first night?" demanded Harry. "What office?"

"Ah was inducted into the office of supreme king."

"Supreme king—the first night you join the lodge!" exclaimed Harry.

"Yes, sah. Yo see, dat am de lowest office we hab."

A Painful Reminder.

"I must tell you about the strange conduct of Wasserby."

"What did he do?"

"We passed a church on our way to town this morning. When he saw it he shuddered and turned pale."

"What church was it?"

"The Bristol Memorial Methodist, South."

"Ah! That is the church he was married in."

Sarcasm.

"You'll simply have to take what we've got," she said to the man her husband had unexpectedly brought to dinner.

"That's all right," said the guest.

"Ever since we've been married I've been trying to convince Jim that this is just our home, not a delicatessen store."

Cautioned.

"Hey!" shouted the sheriff, "don't you know you're exceeding the speed limit?"

"How do you know?"

"'Cause you're ridin' an' I'm walkin'. Any automobile that passes a sheriff who wants a lift to the next town is goin' rather reckless."

Some Use.

Bacon—A "knocker" isn't much use in this world.

Egbert—Oh, yes he is. This paper says that each woodpecker in the United States is worth $20 in cash, when the value is estimated on the value of the good that it does to the trees.

ABSURD.



"Did that guy you braced fall for your hard-luck story?"

"Naw. He said I was trying to work him."

"H'm. How foolish to suspect youse of working."

Positively None.

"I see where a woman broke her foot in the exciting finish of a croquet game."

"That settles it. There's no outdoor game that can be safely played by a mollycoddle."

Why They Cheer.

"Who are those people who are cheering?" asked the recruit as the soldiers marched to the train.

"Those," replied the veteran, "are the people who are not going."—Puck.

Quid Pro Quo.

He—A good wife should be willing to share her husband's lot.

She—Yes, and a good husband should have something on the lot for his wife to share with him.

Handicapped.

"William, why can't we have an automobile like other people?"

"Because, my dear," I'll have to put a new roof on the house before it will hold a mortgage."

Uncle Eben.

"Be patient," said Uncle Eben, "but don't mope around an' imagine you're a Job when you're only a Jonah!"

WHY MR. BROWN WAS MOWING

Not Because Grass Needed Cutting, but Rather to Drown the Sound of His Wife's Voice.

Smith and Jones were rambling along the boulevard, when the former paused and glanced toward a man who was energetically pushing a mower across an adjacent lawn.

"There's Brown mowing his lawn again!" he wonderingly exclaimed. "That's eight times I have seen him at it this week. His grass must certainly be some speed when it starts to grow!"

"You have got another guess, old boy!" smiled Jones. "It doesn't happen to be a case of grass!"

Responded Smith: "Come again. I don't get you."

"Family scrap," answered Jones. "Every time Mrs. Brown starts to read the riot act in six languages and seven dialects the old man rushes out and starts up the lawn mower to drown the sound of her voice"—Philadelphia Telegraph.

Neutrality.

Mrs. Newlywed—We are neutral, aren't we, George?

Mr. Newlywed—Yes, dear.

"We mustn't show any bias, must we?"

"No."

"Then I did just right."

"In what way?"

"Why, I gave all our French mustard and our German soap and our English breakfast tea and our Russian caviar to Mary, the cook. Mary said she didn't think her folks were neutrals—and she was quite sure they needed the soap and things. Wasn't that thoughtful of me?"—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Putting It Plainly.

"There seems to be a marked discrepancy between the war news from Petrograd and that sent out from Berlin."

"I judge that you are a man of conservative ideas."

"Yes?"

"You say, 'There seems to be a marked discrepancy,' when the natural inference is that somebody is lying."

An Eye for Art.

"Charley, dear," said young Mrs. Torkins, "I don't think the garden is a bit pretty."

"Why, that is a first-rate garden."

"The color scheme would be much nicer if you had gotten paris green to match the cabbage."

NO TROUBLE.



"There is one good thing about being a professional tramp."

"What is it?"

"You are never troubled by having to choose an occupation."

Time's Remorseless Molar.

"I thought," said the indignant answerer of an advertisement, as he looked about an empty room, "that this was advertised as a 'going concern.'"

"It sure was," said the janitor, as he wrung his mop, "but that was last week. It's gone now."

The Arrival.

"I would have you understand," said the actor who was talking of salary for next season, "that I have arrived."

"I guess that's right," answered the manager, who was once a railroad conductor; "and, having arrived, here is where you get off."

Should Make Ends Meet.

"I don't see why the Dibbles have such a hard time in getting along."

"No?"

"She seldom loses a game of bridge and he plays a stiff game of poker."

Fall Fashions.

"What do do you think of the ridiculous little short coats men are wearing these days?"

"I think that if Reuben came to town he would be right in style."

He Knew Mountains.

The boy in the school was being examined in geography.

"What kind of mountains are there in South America?" he was asked.

"High," he replied.—Judge.

Different Matter Entirely.

"How fast does your auto go?"

"It can make 70 miles an hour."

"But how fast can it go safely?"

"Ah, sir, that is a very difficult matter."—Detroit Free Press.

A Handy Invention.

"Sir, your creditors are insisting that you settle all these bills."

"Send them word at once that I have declared a moratorium like the big fellows."

Much Worse.

"I see where the Germans have destroyed a Rubens."

"Only one? Think of the Gastons, Alfonses and Pierres they have destroyed!"

Pushed Her In.

"I learned to swim in one lesson."

"Huh, the man who taught you could not have been very good looking."

"He was my brother."

Of Number One.

"I hear that Betty has accepted that horrid old Mr. Scadds. What do you suppose she is thinking of?"

"Herself, dear."



Ostend, the Belgian seaport and fashionable resort, has been protected by a large force of British marines.

BERLIN CELEBRATES VICTORY OVER RUSSIANS IN POLAND

London.—Again the Germans and the Austrians seem to be on the crest of a wave of battle as the interminable struggle in the east continues; again Berlin is gay with flags and again Petrograd declines to concede victory to the invaders. Berlin and Vienna contend, however, that the Russians are falling back along the entire front, from the Baltic to the Carpathians, with the invading center less than thirty miles from Warsaw.

To the south, where a few weeks ago Russians were pouring over the Carpathians into Hungary, combined Austro-German columns have now forced them back through the passes, and, it is asserted, have advanced two-thirds of the way across Galicia and are nearing the fortress of Lemberg, occupied by the Russians early in the Galician campaign.

The Russian official announcements admit none of this. They dismiss the happenings in Galicia as engagements of no importance and class the operations to the west of Warsaw in the same category. It is claimed, however, that the extreme Russian right near Mlawa has thrust the Germans back and that Russian cavalry has swung across the southern border of East Prussia.

In the western arena there have been no events of great importance; at least none has been reported. Foot by foot the allies appear to be forcing the Germans out of their trenches in Flanders and maintaining the pressure elsewhere on the front from the sea to Switzerland.

The British press naturally makes a feature of the annexation of Egypt and the Sudan, which takes from the Sultan of Turkey 14,000,000 subjects and 1,300,000 square miles of land. This action, moreover, robs the Turk of his last foothold in Africa, Italy having taken Tripoli from him a few years ago.

Berlin.—The people of Berlin were aroused to enthusiasm by the announcement of a great Austro-German victory over the Russians in Poland, victory over the Russians in Poland. An official bulletin to this effect was issued and within half an hour the whole city literally flashed into bunting.

At the Reichstag, where a Red Cross meeting was in session, word was received from the Palace that the greatest victory of the war had been won. The schools closed so that the children might assemble to celebrate the event.

The first intimation of the nature and extent of the Russian defeat was circulated in official quarters, but nothing was known of it generally until the official bulletin was published.

All newspapers hail the victory in Poland as the most brilliant achievement in the campaign. One of them, coupling the eastern situation with the bombardment of the east coast of England, says that while the naval guns were thundering, "it was a salute for the victory in the east and the overthrow of the Russian steam roller which was to crush its way to Berlin."

Major Moraht, the military correspondent of the Tageblatt, says:

"On this Russian advance rested all the hopes of our enemies in the west. These hopes, which began to falter with the victory at Lodz and were strongly shaken by our successful offensive in Galicia and south Poland, have now been buried by the new victory south of the Vistula.

"Germany may rejoice over the retirement of the Russian millions."

It is considered probable that several days will pass before full details of the battle in Poland are made public.

BOMBARDMENT OF COAST TOWNS KILLED CHILDREN

London.—Seventy-four persons were killed and 147 wounded, according to the best figures now available, in the raid on the east coast of England by German warships. The heaviest losses were in Hartlepool, where the British information bureau announces fifty-five persons were killed and 115 wounded.

Unofficial reports give the casualties in Scarborough at seventeen killed and thirty wounded and in Whitby at two killed and two wounded.

The success of the Germans in making their way past the line of British warships and through mine fields and in escaping after the bombardment leads England to expect another attack, preparations for which are under way. Berlin is elated and the newspapers there hint that exploit may be the prelude to greater events on the sea.

London.—The casualties at Hartlepool as a result of the German naval raid, according to an official bureau statement, were 55 persons killed and 115 wounded.

A number of victims at Hartlepool were women and children. Fifteen schoolboys were killed by a single shell, only one boy in a group escaping. Ten persons were killed by the collapse of a building in which they had taken shelter.

One shell damaged a building five miles from shore.

ENGLISH SHIPS HIT BY GERMAN COAST RAIDERS

London.—The light cruiser Patrol and the destroyer Doon were among the British ships which attacked the German cruisers which raided the northeast coast of England, and both were struck by shells. They lost five men killed and fifteen wounded.

An Amsterdam dispatch contains a German official statement which claims that some of the British destroyers which attacked the German raiding squadron off the British coast were sunk. The communication follows:

"The retreating cruisers were attacked by four British destroyers, one of which was sunk. Another disappeared badly damaged. At another point another English destroyer was sunk."

Berlin.—It is officially reported that the German vessels which bombarded Hartlepool, Scarborough and Whitby were hit several times by the coast batteries, but that the damage was slight.

The following official details concerning the attack are published:

"When approaching the English coast our cruisers were unsuccessfully attacked by four British torpedo destroyers in misty weather.

"The batteries at Hartlepool were silenced and the gas works destroyed. There were several detonations and three big fires in the town could be observed from our ships.

"The coast guard station and waterworks at Scarborough and the coast guard station and signal station at Whitby were destroyed.

"Our ships received some shots from the coast batteries, but suffered only slight damage."

TERRIFIC BATTLE NEAR WARSAW NOW RAGING

German Attempt to Take Poland Capital Meets Resistance

London.—Field Marshal von Hindenburg's army, which is advancing on Warsaw over a wide front between the Vistula and the Pilica rivers and which occupied Lowicz, reached on Saturday the new Russian positions along the River Bzura and southward to Rawa, with the result that another big battle is in progress.

The Russians retired across the Bzura river, destroying the bridges behind them, and two German detachments which followed over a partly burned bridge, were attacked and are said to have been annihilated, fifty survivors being taken prisoners.

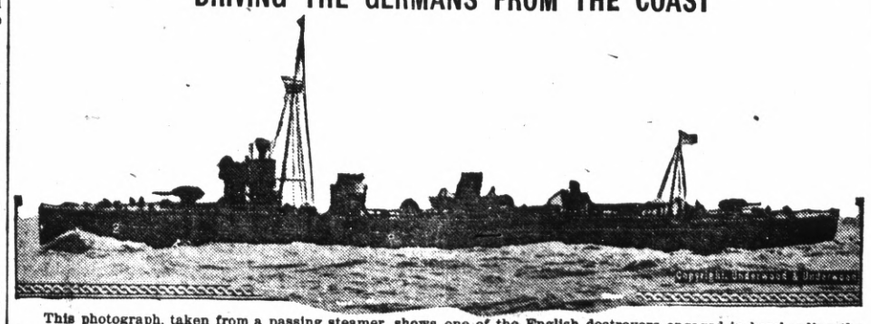
This is only the beginning of the great battle for Warsaw, from which the Germans now are only thirty miles or less. Field Marshall von Hindenburg expects stern resistance, which the strongly reinforced Russian army is certain to offer to his further advance, protected by the Vistula river, which the Germans have been unable to cross.

The Russians are continuing their operations against East Prussia as though the capital of Poland were not threatened and in the counter-attacks are attempting to throw off the Austro-German attacks in Galicia. An Austrian sortie in force from Przemysl, according to the Russian official statement, has entirely failed, and there, as well as at other points, prisoners and guns were taken.

War Boosts Cotton Waste

London.—One curious result of the present war has been to send up the price of cotton waste enormously. The reason is that its uses in warfare are manifold. One kind, for instance, forms the basis for cordite, while another variety is used in the manufacture of celluloid, which is the principal ingredient in the incendiary shells used by the Germans to set fire to towns and villages and in the little "fire-bug" disks carried by their infantrymen for a like purpose.

DRIVING THE GERMANS FROM THE COAST



This photograph, taken from a passing steamer, shows one of the English destroyers engaged in bombarding the Germans in the Belgian ports which they occupied until driven back from the sea by the British shells.

SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT AND CRIME GO HAND IN HAND

Oakland.—"Unemployment and crime go hand in hand," declared Chief of Police W. J. Petersen when asked why every winter the city is visited with a so-called "wave of crime." Chief Petersen declared that the city should take some steps to care for its own citizens who are out of work. This class of "out-of-works" is greater than ever before, and the Associated Charities' office is being besieged this year for the first time with Oakland citizens with families, a type quite different from the usual Eastern migratory indigent.

Belgian Newspapers Stand Pat

Amsterdam.—Efforts of General von Bissing, the Governor of Belgium, to induce the leading newspapers of Brussels and Antwerp to resume publication, have proved to be futile. The editors of these newspapers informed the Governor that so long as Belgium's flag was absent from Brussels and the German censorship continued the papers would not be published.

Mining Camps Buried in Snow

Stirling City.—In order to deliver groceries to mining and logging camps about here, where men snow-bound were in danger of starving, six-horse teams were necessary to drag delivery wagons through the snow. All logging operations have been suspended and the snow at present is forty-four inches deep.

AMERICAN RED CROSS HOSPITAL IN EUROPE

Washington.—Preparations are under way for the establishment of a large American Red Cross hospital near the battle front of the forces of Germany and the allies in the vicinity of Metz for sick and wounded soldiers whose conditions the too serious to permit their transfer to asylums more removed from the scenes of the conflict.

Orange Crop Good

Oroville.—This week will practically see the end of the orange packing season here. The crop has been much larger than was at first anticipated, and the market has been good. The olive pack is in full swing. The olive growers have also had big crops, netting them handsome returns.

Will Plant Large Olive Orchard

Redding.—It has just been announced that the Ehmann Olive Company of Oroville will plant 500 acres to olives the coming spring. This will entail setting out 30,000 trees. There are at present about 2500 acres of olives in this section.

Acre Yields 1000 Boxes Apples

Madera.—C. W. Meyers, one of the properous farmers of the Ahwahnee valley, brought with him some of the apples from his mountain ranch. Mr. Meyers has only one acre in apples, but this year he harvested fully a thousand boxes from the one acre.

The Best Commercial Printing Is Turned Out By The TERMINAL

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WE ISSUE BILLS OF EXCHANGE AVAILABLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

FIRST-CLASS
BARBER SHOP
J. H. CHANDLER
Cor. Macdonald Ave. and Seventh St.
RICHMOND, CAL.

HAPPY HOLIDAYS

We wish you many happy returns"—but happiness is really only a reflection of health. It depends largely on the digestion. If you are poorly as a result of a weak stomach, inactive liver or clogged bowels, we urge a trial of

HOSTETTER'S Stomach Bitters

It brings back appetite, aids digestion, and is beneficial to the entire system. Start today.

Howard E. Burton, Assayer and Chemist, Leadville, Colorado. Specimen prices: Gold, Silver, Lead, $1.00; Gold, Silver, 75c; Gold, 50c; Zinc or Copper, $1.00. Mailing envelopes and full price list sent on application. Control and Umpire work solicited. Reference: Carbonate National Bank.—Advt.

HAS KNOWN MANY MASTERS

Famous Polish City of Cracow Four Times Under Domination of Invading Army.

"Cracow, in Poland, which has been the object of the fiercest fighting between Germans, Austrians, and Russians, is a city little known to Americans, but rich in historic interest and one of the most wonderful cities in the world," said Louis Lawlor of New York, a world traveler. "Cracow, it is said, was founded by Krakus, builder of the fortress known as Wawel, and until 1764 all of Poland's kings were crowned there.

"The sacred shrine of Cracow is the Wawel, a small fortified city including a cathedral, chapels, barracks, dwelling houses, and courtyards, all surrounded by a high wall with corner towers. The cathedral crypt is the resting place of most of the monarchs of Poland. Wawel lately has been restored. With its gold, silver, jewels, stained glass, sculptures, metal carvings, and marbles, the cathedral is of great interest to all students of art and history. The great altar is supported by four massive columns.

"The University of Cracow was founded in 1364 and grew into a university from a library founded by Casimir the Great. In the city square is a stone tablet commemorative of the spot where in 1794 Kosciusko assumed command of the Polish army. It is said that the playhouse at Cracow is one of the most wonderful in Europe, and many famous plays have had their original production there. The city of Cracow was four times in the hands of foreign invaders. It is not so European a metropolis as Warsaw, but has always remained a characteristic Polish town. Should the fortunes of war bring another invasion of Cracow the inhabitants would not be surprised, for at different times the Bohemian, Mongol, Prussian, Swede, Tartar, Russian, and Austrian armies have marched through its streets. It is one of the important strongholds of Austria."

Weeks' Break-Up-a-Cold Tablets
A guaranteed remedy for Colds and La Grippe. Price 25c of your druggist. It's good. Take nothing else.—Adv.

Sweden and Norway.

One hundred years ago, following the brief war between the two countries comprising the Scandinavian peninsula, the Norwegian parliament voted to accept the supremacy of Sweden, and elected the king of Sweden for king of Norway. The Scandinavian union, as finally agreed on, made the person of the king and his management of the foreign affairs of the country the only common bond. Each country retained its own constitution, parliament and cabinet. This agreement continued in force for nearly a hundred years, until 1905, when the desire of the Norwegian people for complete independence led to a peaceful dissolution of the union and the election of Prince Charles of Denmark to the Norwegian throne under the title of King Haakon VII.

Rheumatic Throat Is Common Trouble

Should Be Treated in Blood To Prevent Recurrence.



There are successful gargles that stop soreness in the throat, but to prevent their incessant return, the blood must be put in order. The best remedy is S. S. S., as it influences all the functions of the body to neutralize the irritants or waste products and to stimulate their excretion through the proper channels.

Rheumatic sore throat is a dangerous indication, as it means that the blood is loaded with more uric acid than the kidneys can excrete, and may thus lead to serious general disturbance.

The action of S. S. S. stimulates cellular activity. It prevents the accumulation of irritants in local spots. It enables the arteries to supply quickly the new red blood to replace worn-out tissue.

For this reason uric acid that finds the throat an easy prey to its breaking-down influence, is scattered and eliminated. In other words, S. S. S. prevents chronic conditions by enabling all the mucous linings of the body to secrete healthy mucus. Its influence is shown in a marked improvement of the bronchial tubes, whereby the huskiness of voice with thick, grayish expectorations is overcome. S. S. S., well diluted with water, means a blood bath, since it is welcome to any stomach and at once gets into the blood.

S. S. S. is free of all minerals and contains ingredients wonderfully conducive to well-balanced health.

You can get it at any drug store, but do not accept anything else. There is danger in substitutes. S. S. S. is prepared only by The Swift Specific Co., 525 Swift Bldg., Atlanta, Ga. Our Medical Dept. will give you free instruction by mail on any subject of blood disorders. Write today.

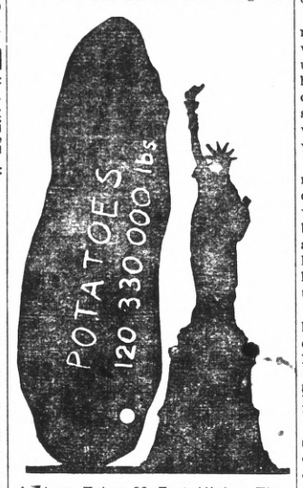
SOLDIERS WELL FED

Liberal Ration Allotted Germany's Fighting Men.

Commanders Realize the Importance of Keeping Troops in Proper Physical Condition—Enormous Cost of the Commissariat.

Military experts placed little faith in the numerous rumors during the first days of the war to the effect that the German armies were suffering for lack of food. The reason why they doubted these reports was because it was hard to believe that a commissary department so well equipped as Germany's would fail in its work so early in a struggle for which preparations have been going on for years.

All civilized nations have long recognized that food supplies may play as important a part in the winning or losing of battles as ammunition, marksmanship and personal bravery. With the thoroughness which is so characteristic of their nation the Germans have for years made the feeding of their soldiers a matter of scientific study. Their commissary department is under the direction of a group of dietetic specialists who are admitted to have no superiors and few equals.



A Huge Tuber 33 Feet Higher Than the Statue of Liberty and Weighing Over 120,000,000 Pounds Would Make Only a Week's Supply of Potatoes for the Kaiser's Fighting Men.

The daily ration which they have prescribed as the best fortification for a German fighting man's stomach includes 26 ounces of fresh bread, or 17 ounces of biscuit; 13 ounces of fresh meat, or seven ounces of smoked meat; four ounces of rice, or eight ounces of flour, or 52 ounces of potatoes; nearly an ounce of salt; nearly an ounce of roasted coffee, or one-tenth of an ounce of tea, and half an ounce of sugar.

The amount of bread eaten in a week by the German soldiers now in the field would make a loaf 393 feet high and weighing 60,130,000 pounds. A week's supply of potatoes would make a tuber 188 feet high and weighing 120,330,000 pounds.

The figures given are for the standard ration, which is probably a very different thing from that actually being consumed along the great battle formation, where there is a great flexibility as to the food to be used. It is possible that pemmican (a condensed meat product) is entering into the ration very largely. The kaiser has always expressed a lively interest in his soldiers' food, and he has not infrequently ridden up to the field bakeries and sampled the product of their ovens.

Some idea of the enormous expense of the war will be gained from the fact that the daily cost of provisions for the combined armies would be $12,750,000, without the expense of transportation, which would be $4,200,000 more each day. These figures were based on the prices of some years ago, so that 15 per cent could be added to the cost of the food, making the cost today $18,750,000, or $22,950,000 "delivered" at the place of consumption.

"Sleeping" Bullet Least Dangerous.

Physicists have shown the world of warring men that the firing line of soldiers must be regulated if fewer casualties are to result. Close upon the enemy's fire or far away result in the most unhealable wounds; midway between the range of the rifle bullets is the most satisfactory position.

The reason is that the distance which a bullet travels is divided into three parts, the first distance the bullet travels in a wabbly manner, either up and down or sidewise; the middle distance it "sleeps," or moves on an exact plane, and the third distance, being partly spent, it wobbles in a serpentine movement again. When the bullet "sleeps" it cuts a clean hole through the part of the body hit, but when it is on the first or final distance it tears a jagged hole and moves either up or down and is likely to remain in the body.

When the battle range is regulated in such a manner that the line of soldiers is exposed to the range of the "sleeping" bullets there is less work for the ambulance corps.

New Powerful Explosive.

A new method of handling liquid oxygen has been recently discovered which makes its commercial use entirely practical. Bags are illled with a special form of lampblack, which are soaked in the liquid oxygen for a few minutes just before they are required for use. If the bag is now lighted with a match it will burn quietly and very slowly, but if detonated it explodes with the force of dynamite, and the cost is much less. Much less carbon monoxide is given off than by most other explosives, and there is no danger from a misfire, as the oxygen will evaporate in a short time.

CARLETON'S MISTAKE

Demon of Jealousy Drove a Train Dispatcher to Risk Two Hundred Lives.

By ARTHUR OTT.

Carleton awoke with a start. It seemed that he must have overslept. Leaping from his bed he crossed to the dresser on which his watch lay, and, seeing that it was five o'clock, he heaved a sigh of relief. He was not due in the dispatcher's room until seven.

He was so wideawake, however, that he decided to dress and proceeded to do so, calling lustily for his wife meanwhile. There was no answer to the call and he shouted again. Still no answer. He sat and listened for a moment. No one was moving about the house.

Then suddenly he remembered. That morning, when he had returned from work, there had been a quarrel. As usual he had been to blame. It was his overmastering jealousy that had caused it. One of the train hands had spoken carelessly of having seen his wife and Bob Munro talking while he was on duty.

He had come home in a towering rage and had accused his wife bitterly of many things—things of which he was now sure that she was guiltless, but in his temper he was blind. Naturally she had resented his attitude and had declared that she would leave him. In his madness he had told her that he wished that she would.

And now he awoke in a deserted house. Had she really gone, he wondered. The thought set him in a panic. In a rush of memory all her little ways, her many thoughtful tendernesses, all that she had been to him, flooded his mind.

With the utmost haste he dressed and walked through the house. It was empty. Everything was in order, everything in its place, but there was no sign of her. He sank down weakly in a chair in the kitchen.

After all, it was his own fault. He had not tried to control himself. He had acted so like a beast to her, and now—well, he would have to reap the harvest of bitterness which he had sown, and, what hurt more, she, too, would have to reap; she who was innocent.

It seat a pang through him to think that today she might even wish that she had chosen Bob Munro instead of him. Two years ago they had been rivals for her hand. Carleton, jealous of all men, was especially jealous of Munro.

Suddenly a thought occurred to him. If she had left him for good she would surely have left him some word, a note, or something. He arose, and, crossing the hallway, made his way to the parlor where she had her desk. At first he could not open it, his fingers trembled so, but at last he succeeded.

Lying on the top of her papers was a note without an envelope. He seized and eagerly unfolded it. Then he stepped back with a cry. The writing was not that of Helen; it was Bob Munro's.

Carleton read:

Dearest Helen:

Why put up with your life any longer? Why suffer as you are suffering when happiness awaits you? Come away from it all with me. We can catch the five fifty westbound, and tomorrow begin a new life in a new world. I will wait for you at the old place. Come in time.

BOB.

That was all. For a moment Carleton scarcely realized the meaning of the note. He stared at it helplessly, carefully studying the words. Like a flash their full import came to him.

Then once again his wild, passionate rage possessed him. He resolved to intercept and kill them both. The five fifty westbound! That was train No. 73. It was usually late.

He pulled his watch from his pocket. It was five fifty-five. He was too late. The train had gone. No, it might be late. There might still be a chance. Seizing his hat, he crushed it on his head, and, rushing out, ran swiftly toward the depot.

In ten minutes he had reached the station. As he darted into the waiting room he met the division superintendent, John Gardner, who greeted him with a yelp of joy.

"By George, Carleton!" he exclaimed, "you are the very man I most need. I was going to send for you."

"Seventy-three," gasped Carleton "has she arrived?"

"She's come and gone," answered Gardner, "right on time tonight and I want her to stay so."

Carleton leaned against the wall, weak and faint. So, after all, he was robbed of his vengeance. A sickening revulsion swept over him.

Now, what Gardner wished, he explained, was that Carleton should stand the rest of Brunt's trick as well as his own, and get seventy-three off the division on time.

The click of the telegraph instrument, a sound so familiar and homelike to his ears, restored him considerably as he entered the office. Briefly he explained to Brunt that he had come to relieve him.

Then he listened intelligently while the other explained the situation of the various trains. He took the book and ran over it with practiced eye.

"I guess I have everything straight now," he said at length. "You can go all right."

Suddenly the ticking of an instrument roused him. He opened the key and listened. It was the tower man at the Y crossing. He reported that seventy-three had passed on time.

Again came the call of the telegraph instrument. Seventy-three again. She was at Sweetwater, at the foot of the grade, and her last stop before the summit. She was still on time and the conductor wanted his release. Mechanically Carleton gave it.

He was giving the orders which were permitting his wife to escape. God! how horrible it was.

Again the click, click, click of the telegraph. It was Summit calling. The fast freight waited for orders. Carleton repeated it once to himself.

"The fast freight waited for orders." Then he sprang to his feet with a great cry. God had heard his prayer and had answered it. Their lives lay in his hands. The line between Sweetwater, the station that seventy-three had just left, and Summit was a single track.

The grade was terrific. The fast freight would come down it booming. It would meet seventy-three at about Pine Tree crossing and utterly destroy it, and in the destruction the two guilty ones would perish.

With a steady hand he answered Summit, and ordered the freight to make Sweetwater at once and wait there on the siding for seventy-three.

As he gave the order Gardner entered the office. He heard the signal and understood it.

"Hell," he exclaimed impatiently, "what makes seventy-three so late?"

Before Carleton could prevent him he had seized the order-book and was looking over it to discover for himself what was wrong.

"Good God!" he cried excitedly, "countermand that last order. Seventy-three has left Sweetwater. They will meet on the grade."

"No," answered Carleton, rising slowly and facing him.

Gardner sprang forward toward the telegraph table to send the message himself, but the other caught him by the throat. Then at last he understood the truth; he was dealing with a madman. With a great cry he tried to release himself, but he was held in a grip like a vise. Vainly he struggled to free himself. The thought of two hundred innocent souls rushing to destruction gave him an almost superhuman strength, but even that could not force the other to relax his hold.

Seeing that his efforts were useless he cried aloud for help. As he did so, Carleton drew back and struck him with all his force. Like a log he sank to the floor. Carleton stood over the prostrate form smiling happily. His revenge would be complete; and in his heart was an awful joy.

Presently he heard the door open and turned to see who was entering. Then his heart stood still and his breath left him. Helen, his wife, was crossing the threshold. He stared at her in dumb terror.

It was over then, the accident, and she had come to reproach him. He wanted to hide from her and yet he dared not turn away his head. He could only stand and gaze fascinatedly upon her. His knees trembled beneath him.

At last she spoke.

"John," she said, "what is it? Why do you look at me so?"

As he heard her voice he gave a great heaving sob. She was not dead.

"I've been looking all over for you," she went on. "This afternoon I left you asleep and went to make a call. When I returned you were gone."

His heart was beating with terrible violence and still he could not breathe. With difficulty he drew Munro's letter from his pocket, and handed it to her.

"That letter," he murmured thickly.

She glanced at it and laughed.

"That," she cried, "that was one of the letters that Bob Munro wrote me before we were married. I saved them all, but last night after you made such a fuss I resolved to burn them. I got them all out and was waiting to let you see me do it."

A great light, the light of a wonderful joy, swept over his face. He held out his arms and started toward her. Suddenly he stopped. Gardner's voice echoed through the room.

"The train, the train, for God's sake save the train!"

Carleton flung his arms above his head with a dreadful writhing gesture and sank limply into a chair.

"What have I done?" he whispered. "Oh, what have I done?"

"You have killed them," said Gardner weakly, as he staggered to his feet, "two hundred people. You have killed them." He fell weakly on a table, his head in his arms, and sobbed like a little child.

The woman rushed to her husband's side.

"John," she said, "what is it?"

"I thought you and he were on seventy-three," he answered her dully, "and I have wrecked it."

She did not speak, but her face went very white.

Then followed silence while they waited. Presently Gardner began to pray. He stopped and there was silence again. In a little while must come the news of the disaster.

But none of them could ever forget the agony of the waiting there in that silent room, sitting in strained quiet to hear the tidings of disaster wrought by a jealous man's mad whim.

At last it came. Summit called on the telegraph. Gardner groped his way to the instrument and answered.

"Fast freight got hot-box in station," came the message; "have backed her on siding waiting for orders."

That was all—yet it meant that seventy-three was safe. With a white face Gardner turned.

"Thank God," he cried to Carleton But the latter did not hear. He was lying on the floor in a dead faint.

Anti-Suffragistic.

Southerners are notoriously fond of hot rolls, but they have a confection called "Sally Lunn" which is ever more highly prized among them. It is not the sort of thing one has every day. It is for special occasions.

"Uncle William," said the house wife to the much spoiled old family servant who presided over most of the domestic arrangements—"Uncle William, don't you think it is about time for us to have some Sally Lunn?"

"Naw'm, Miss Ma'y, maw'm. Don't let's have none er dat. I ain't never had no fancy for dat female bread!"—New York Evening Post.

Practice Jiu Jitsu.

The London suffragists have founded a women's volunteers police force, which is drilling daily. They are said to be learning jiu-jitsu for self-defense, police drill, signaling, police court procedure and first aid. Every woman has to pass a physical examination as to physical fitness, and care has been taken only to accept those otherwise qualified to undertake the new responsibility.

NOTHING BUT BLISS AHEAD

Summer's End Confession That Dissolved Clouds Threatening Harold and Muriel.

"Harold," she whispered, "the time has come when I must confess the truth to you."

From the beach before them came the flap-flapping of the restless sea.

It is an odd thing how people will flock in thousands every year to the restless sea in search of rest.

But let that pass.

"Muriel," he answered her, "I, too, have a confession to make. But you make yours first. You are an heiress and have the right of way over a guy like me."

In the south the summer moon lavished his silver on the beach, being half full.

Half seas over, you might say.

"No, Harold," she breathed, "it is not for a girl like I—like me, I mean—to take precedence over a millionaire's son like you. Speak first, Harold."

"Very well, I will," said he. "I will be brutally frank. Muriel, I am not the millionaire's son you think me."

"What millionaire's son are you, then?"

"No millionaire's. My father is a traveling salesman for felt hats. I have basely deceived you, Muriel. The money which I have flung around so extravagantly to buy you salt water taffy and roller chairs took me a whole year to save up out of my salary of 18 per. Forgive me, dear one, but our dream is over. I am only a clerk in a railroad ticket office, and a man of my station can never hope to marry a society girl like you."

She drew a quick, shuddering sigh, almost like a sob.

"I thought you were a society young man," she gasped. "I thought that we could never wed because I was not your equal. For I am not a millionairess. Harold, I am only a milliner. But now——"

"Now we can get married," he cried, "and neither of us will have to be a doormat for the other's relatives."

The moon jumped behind a cloud.

The restless sea crashed upon the sand like a colored man chuting in a load of coal.

But there was no cloud on the bliss of Muriel and Harold, and the sea of matrimony spread before them as calm and smooth and free from danger as a cup of tea.—Newark News.

Yachts May Never Be Used.

Stripped of their spars and rigging, with their sails stowed away and their decks boxed up for the winter, the three cup defenders and the challenger, Shamrock IV, lie at different shipyards in the United States and serve as pathetic reminders of the great America's cup contest that was to have been held in September.

While the exact amount of money involved is not known, the three racing yachts, with the money spent in elimination races, in preparation for the final race and in the numerous changes in rigging and equipment, are thought to represent an investment of at least $1,500,000.

The contest has been officially postponed to 1915, but if the war should last two or three years the money invested is as good as thrown away, as in that event the deterioration of these yachts would be such that it is not likely any of them would be in condition to use in the cup race.—Popular Mechanics.

America's Oldest Paper.

The Hartford (Conn.) Courant commemorates the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the founding of that newspaper in a special edition of October 25. The issue contained 112 pages.

The Courant is the oldest newspaper in America with a record of continuous circulation under its present name. Thomas Green printed the first copy 12 years before the Declaration of Independence was signed. The newspaper printed that document as a matter of news July 15, 1776, "thanks to a speedy courier, who made the trip from Philadelphia in only 11 days."

A record of American progress and a history of Connecticut and Hartford is taken from the Courant files for the special edition. The biographies of prominent men and widely known firms are included.

Employment Hazards.

According to a bulletin issued by the industrial commission of Wisconsin, the danger of objects striking workmen constitutes the greatest hazard of present-day employment. "In less than two years," the bulletin continues, "approximately 65,000 working days were lost by wage earners of Wisconsin due to this cause alone. In addition, 86 men were killed and 107 were permanently disabled. The cost of these accidents to employers, under the present compensation law, would amount to over $400,000. Mechanical safeguards would have prevented but a small proportion of these accidents. They must be avoided, if at all, through the co-operation of employer and employee, which is only made possible to any great extent by better shop organization."

YOUR OWN DRUGGIST WILL TELL YOU Try Murine Eye Remedy for Red, Weak, Watery Eyes and Granulated Eyelids; No Smarting—just Eye Comfort. Write for Book of the Eye by mail Free. Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago

Show-Window Aids.

Show-window lamps that can be adjusted to bring out to the best advantage goods of any particular color, such as green silks one day, for instance, and cotton goods with orange designs the next day, have now been perfected and are just getting to the point of going on the market. Glass strips of various colors take the light rays from an electric lamp, make a mosaic pattern of the rays, and then gather them all together again, blending the light into a daylight effect. By adjusting the glass strips the outcoming light can be modified so that it will intensify red or any other color, as desired. Such lights have been suggested for art-gallery use.

The Secret of Health is Elimination of Waste

Every business man knows how difficult it is to keep the pigeon holes and drawers of his desk free from the accumulation of useless papers. Every housewife knows how difficult it is to keep her home free from the accumulation of all manner of useless things. So it is with the body. It is difficult to keep it free from the accumulation of waste matter. Unless the waste is promptly eliminated the machinery of the body soon becomes clogged. This is the beginning of most human ills.

DR. PIERCE'S GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY
(In Tablet or Liquid Form)

Assists the stomach in the proper digestion of food, which is turned into health-sustaining blood and all poisonous waste matter is speedily disposed of through Nature's channels. It makes men and women clear-headed and able-bodied—restores to them the health and strength of youth. Now is the time for your rejuvenation. Send 50 cents for a trial box of this medicine.

Send 31 one-cent stamps for Dr. Pierce's Common Sense Medical Adviser—1008 pages—worth $2. Always handy in case of family illness.

Address Dr. V. M. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

LAND OF REST AND QUIET

Sojourn in Norway, Even If Short, a Boon to American With Frazzled Nerves.

The population of Norway is 2,391,782, about equal to the population of Chicago; but if the entire population met in a given area, I venture to say that their coming and their going, and their meeting, would not make as much noise as one may hear every five minutes on dozens of street crossings, either in New York or in Chicago. In this connection it is of interest to note that there are 80,000 more women than men in Norway; 1,800,000 more men than women in the United States, and 1,300,000 more women than men in the United Kingdom. The total population of the United States is 92,000,000; of the United Kingdom, 45,000,000. Theorists may make such deductions as they will from the proportion of men to women in these countries, but of the comparative peace and quiet there is no question.

Norway is the country of quiet voices, gentle manners, and no noise. The steamers dock almost without a sound, and depart as silently. At Christiansand, where we touched first on Scandinavian soil, people got on and off the steamer, farewells were waved, the crowd on the dock moved about deliberately, but no voice was raised; there was no shouting, no physical unrest expressing itself in squirming bodies or twisted features; they were almost as calm as the stars above them. All over Sweden and Norway one is attracted by the smooth skins, unwrinkled cheeks and unfurrowed brows of both the men and the women. They have placid faces, as of men and women who have not yet been in contact with our disease of striving to live all of life in a day. The trains slide away from the stations at the sound of a scarcely audible whistle, and there are no bells or shouted warnings; the crowds in the streets or elsewhere seem to pitch their voices out of the range of hearing of ears accustomed to the catarrhal rumble of London, the strident gabble of New York, or the sibilant cackle of Paris.—Exchange.

To Break in New Shoes.
Always shake in Allen's Foot-Ease, a powder. It cures hot, sweating, aching, swollen feet. Cures corns, ingrowing nails and bunions. At all druggists and shoe stores, 25c. Don't accept any substitute. Sample mailed FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.—Adv.

Japan in Korea.

Japan has undertaken to reforest he bare hills of Korea, and in the last ew years has planted 12,400,000 trees n that country.

This is a piece of far-sighted common ense which is bound to benefit the Korean people, even though not designed for that purpose. No American feels like approving the way in which Japan overrode the rights of a weaker power and annexed Korea, but every candid observer must admit that he mikado's men have carried with hem better government and a higher civilization.—Chicago Journal.

Dr. Pierce's Pellets, small, sugar-coated, easy to take as candy, regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels. Do not gripe.—Adv.

Converted.

American Tourist in London—This is fierce—what?

Another American Tourist in London—Is it? Hereafter I shall see America first.—Judge.

Hints on Golf for Women.

Woman players, especially beginners, are inclined to swing the club so far around that they are thrown off their balance and the club swings the woman instead of the woman the club. This fault can be corrected by keeping a tight grip on the club at all times during the swing, as it is the loosened hold that allows the head of the club to drop too near the ground. In the drive, which requires the fullest swing of any of the strokes except perhaps the brassy shot, the shaft of the club at the top of the swing should not go beyond the horizontal.

There is another point that woman players, even experienced ones, are apt to neglect, and that is the rules of the game. There have been many matches in which players have been disqualified through the unconscious disregard or breaking of some rule. A book of general rules can be purchased at any place where golf clubs are sold, and the local or ground rules of each club are printed on the score cards of that club, so there is no excuse for any one being in a state of ignorance.—Outing.

Privateer's Glorious Cruise.

One hundred years ago the United States sloop-of-war Peacock dropped anchor in New York harbor, after a most successful cruise of 147 days. During this period she had captured many rich prizes and destroyed vessels and cargoes totaling nearly half a million dollars in value. During the entire cruise she had lost but one member of her crew. The commander of the Peacock at this time was Commodore Lewis Warrington. Earlier in the year, soon after he had come into command of the Peacock, Commodore Warrington had distinguished himself by capturing the British sloop-of-war Epervier. The engagement was fought off the coast of Florida and was one of the most desperate of the entire war. For his achievement on this occasion Commodore Warrington received a gold medal from congress.

Decoy Periscopes Used.

Such things exist as decoy periscopes—short lengths of pipe held upright on a float and looking exactly like the real periscope. The submarine sets them adrift for you to find—sometimes scatters several of them.

When one is sighted you cannot stop to consider whether the little object dancing on the sea half a mile or so distant does or does not mean 250 pounds of high explosive coming straight at you. Maybe you will see an aeroplane maneuvering over it in a way that carries conviction that it does. You don't dare to take any chances and so you train all the guns at it.

Then the real submarine slinks up on the other side of the ship, and with the swift rush of its torpedo the latest of sea tragedies comes to an end.—Park Benjamin, in the New York Independent.

TYPHOID is no more necessary than Smallpox. Army experience has demonstrated the almost miraculous efficacy, and harmlessness, of Antityphoid Vaccination.

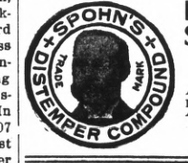
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Ask your physician, druggist, or send for "Have you had Typhoid?" telling of Typhoid Vaccine, results from use, and danger from Typhoid Carriers.

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S. F. N. U. - - - - - - - - 52, 1914



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And prevents others having the disease no matter how exposed. 50 cents and $1 a bottle, $5 and $10 a dozen bottles. All good druggists and turf goods houses.

SPOHN MEDICAL CO.,
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To the Children and Yourself
BY USING THE
BERTELSEN REVOLVING CHRISTMAS TREE STAND

Most convenient for decorating trees and distribution of presents

Contains Platform Table at Base of Tree to Hold Fruits, Nuts, Candies, Presents, Etc.

¶ The few left will be sold at cost of manufacture to close.

¶ Send coupon with $1.25 and stand complete will be sent prepaid by parcel post.

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420 Chenery St., San Francisco

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Enclosed find money order or $1.25 for which please send by prepaid parcel post one Bertelsen Revolving Christmas Tree Stand.

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Color more goods faster and brighter colors than any other dye. Every package guaranteed to color Silk, Wool, Cotton and Mixed Goods at one boiling. 10 cents a package. Write for free booklet "How to Dye and Mix Colors," calendar, blotters, etc. MONROE DRUG COMPANY, Department Z, Quincy, Illinois

Winter Hats in Chic Simplicity



A Trim Short Basque With Skirt Flaring Smartly at the Sides



A Frock with Surplice Closing Waist and Yoked Skirt Developed in Serge

Fish and Fungus.

Every one knows that fishes of almost every sort are, when fresh caught, slippery and hard to hold. This slipperiness is due to a sort of mucus exuded through the scales and is of the greatest importance to all slimy creatures. One of the important functions of the fish's slimy coating is to protect it from the attacks of fungus, a form of plant life found in all waters. If the fish is so injured that some spot becomes uncovered by the slime, a barely visible fungus will be likely to lodge there, and when it is once lodged the process of reproduction is very rapid. It soon extends over the gills and kills the fish. The primary cause of the slime of the fish is to reduce its friction when in motion through the water and thereby increase its rate of speed. It also serves as a cushion to the scales, which it protects from injury.

POPULAR MECHANICS

Origin of Onyx.

When waters charged with carbonate of calcium derived from limestone are allowed to evaporate they deposit their load in the form of sinter, or tufa. This process can be observed at many thermal and "petrifying" springs and also in the formation of stalactites and stalagmites in limestone caverns. In this way large masses of compact carbonate are formed, some of them of great beauty. The so called "onyx marbles," of which the Mexican "onyx" is a familiar example, are formed in this way. Some rock of this class is stalagmitic in caverns and some of it is formed by springs. Its variations in color and texture, to which its ornamental character is largely due, are commonly produced by impurities or inclusions, such as oxide of iron or even mud and clay.—United States Geological Survey.

A Waterproof Telephone.

A useful apparatus of London make is a waterproof cast iron telephone set, which consists of a substantial iron box to be mounted on the wall, and hanging from it is a hearing tube made up of flexible steel spiral tubing with an ear piece at the end, says the Scientific American. On the front of the iron box is the transmitter mouthpiece, but the arrangement of transmitter can be reached through the perforation at the back of the mouthpiece, and is thus subject to accidental or willful damage. Here it is impossible to reach it, for the transmitter lies within the box and higher up than the mouthpiece, being connected to the latter by an acoustic tube. An inclosed telephone receiver is connected with the outside hearing tube above mentioned.

Handy Self Closing Gate.

The gate here pictured is suspended from a horizontal bar by chains and swings freely about a one inch gas pipe, placed vertically in the center of the gate, says Popular Mechanics. The chains are of the same length, being fastened equidistant from the pipe, the



GATE SWINGS IN EITHER DIRECTION.

upper ends farther out than the lower. The distance depends on the weight of the gate and the desired force with which it should close. Any of the numerous styles of latches can be used, if desired.

Superheated Steam.

When the use of automobiles first became popular, steam driven motors were popular, but a change gradually intervened and gasoline engines monopolized the field. Now another change seems to be in progress, the use of superheated steam bringing the steam engine back into use. A leading authority on automobile and commercial motor vehicles recently read a paper on motor vehicles, in which he asserted that the repairs to gasoline motors of this kind for five years amounted, on an average, to 35 per cent of the original cost against 25 per cent in the case of the steam type.—Blacksmith and Wheelwright.

Glass Sand In Pennsylvania.

The production of sand and gravel in Pennsylvania in 1913 was 6,702,449 tons, valued at $3,381,692, against 6,509,333 tons, valued at $3,371,513 in 1912, according to the United States geological survey. Building sand is the most important product of this character in the state, but of greater relative importance is glass sand, in the production of which Pennsylvania ranks first among the states. In the value of the sand produced, although not in the quantity, Pennsylvania ranks first, the precedence in value being due to the high value of the glass sand compared to other kinds.

Fuller's Earth in Florida.

The discovery of fuller's earth in Florida about twenty years ago was entirely accidental, resulting from an unsuccessful attempt to make brick from clay found near Quincy. The resemblance of the material to German fuller's earth was recognized by a workman, and tests developed the fact that in many respects the material was equal to the imported earth. Mining of the deposit began in 1895 and is now an industry of some importance.

Care of Paint Brushes.

To soften brushes get from your druggist one pint of benzol, not benzine; stand brushes in it a few minutes, then press up and down until soft; wash them first in turpentine, followed by warm water and soap. Or get at some paint shop one pint of paint remover; it is the same thing, but has a trademarked name, which adds $2 a gallon to the price; use same as above.

Firing at its highest speed a French battery would take thirteen minutes to cover every square yard within range.

The stores of Paris that are still doing business, even the big department stores, are reported now to be closed for an hour at noon because there are not enough clerks left for one to relieve another at lunch time.

French candle makers have been detected saving wax by leaving three small holes around the wick length wise of the candles. Thin portions of wax at top and bottom cover the cheat. Melted wax fills the holes as the candle burns.

TOMB OF ROBERTS IN OLD ST. PAUL'S

Memorial Will Be Erected to England's Great Soldier.

In deference to the public wish St. Paul's cathedral was selected as the last resting place of Field Marshal Earl Roberts, popularly known as "Bobs." The sudden demise of Lord Roberts from pneumonia in France, where he had gone to give greeting to his beloved Indian troops, came as a great blow to England. He died at the age of eighty-two, still vigorous in mind, and his advice had been eagerly sought in the conduct of the war. Half



Photo by American Press Association.

THE LATE FIELD MARSHAL EARL ROBERTS.

of his long life had been spent in India, where he was born. The vault in St. Paul's which holds the remains of Lord Roberts is the mausoleum of England's most famous warriors.

A monument will be erected to Lord Roberts in accordance with a resolution passed by the house of commons.

Despite his years, Lord Roberts had never ceased hard work since his nominal retirement, and, as he had often remarked, he lived a rigidly abstemious life that he might preserve his strength for the service of his country. During the past five or six years, when the German war cloud had been growing, he prosecuted an active campaign to persuade the nation to adopt compulsory military service.

Science now seems to hold that the moisture in the atmosphere of Mars is not uniformly distributed which we had a right to expect, but also that, unlike the earth, whose tropical air is laden with moisture, but whose temperate and polar regions are comparatively dry, Mars has little moisture at the equator, while the water vapor increases very largely near the borders of the snow cap. It is therefore the evaporation of moisture from the melting snow which replenishes the dry air of Mars with its aqueous vapor. The poles are the storehouses of the water supply on Mars. There are no equatorial oceans and therefore no source of supply by evaporation under a tropical sun. To the polar snows Mars must look for its water.

SUMMONS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA, STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

L. Alma Berry, plaintiff, vs. Elwin S. Berry, defendant.

Action brought in the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, and the Complaint filed in the office of the Clerk of said County of Contra Costa.

The people of the State of California send greeting to Elwin S. Perry, defendant.

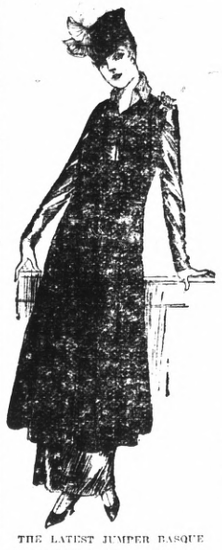
YOU ARE HEREBY DIRECTED TO APPEAR, and answer the complaint in an action entitled as above brought against you in the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, within ten days after the service on you of this Summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract or will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, this 8th day of December, A. D., 1914.

(Seal of Superior Court) J. H. WELLS, Clerk.
By G. T. BARKLEY, Deputy Clerk.
First publication Dec. 25, 1914.
Last publication Feb. 12, 1915.

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SHERIFF'S SALE.

In the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California.

The Merchants National Bank of San Francisco, a corporation, Plaintiff, vs. Gust Bravos, Defendant.

Under and by virtue of an order of sale and decree of foreclosure and sale, case number 5675, issued out of the Superior Court, of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, on the 19th day of November, 1914, in the above entitled action wherein The Merchants National Bank of San Francisco, a corporation, the above named plaintiff, obtained a judgment and decree of foreclosure and sale against Gust Bravos, defendant, on the 9th day of November, 1914, for the sum of Seven Hundred Ninety-four and 42-100 (794.42) dollars, together with interest thereon at the rate of 6% per annum, compounded monthly, from the 17th day of December, 1913, together with the further sum of Thirty-nine and 15-100 (39.15) dollars cost, and together with the further sum of One Hundred (100.00) dollars attorneys' fees, which sum is to draw and bear interest from date hereof, at the rate of 7% per annum, recorded in judgment book 14, of said court at page 157, I am commanded to sell all that certain lot, piece, parcel or tract of land situate, lying and being in the County of Contra Costa, State of California, and more particularly described as follows, to-wit:

Lot No. 13 (thirteen) in Block No. 11 (eleven) as said lot and block are laid down and delineated upon that certain map entitled "The Henderson-Tapscott Tract No. 1," which said map was filed for record in the office of the County Recorder at Martinez, Contra Costa County, California, on the first day of April, 1907.

Public notice is hereby given that on Tuesday, the 29th day of December, 1914, at 11 o'clock A. M. of that day in front of the Court House door of the County of Contra Costa, in the city of Martinez, State of California, I will, in obedience to said order of sale and decree of foreclosure and sale, sell the above described property or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy said judgment with interest and costs to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States.

Dated November 23rd, 1914.

R. R. VEALE,
Sheriff of Contra Costa County.
W. M. VEALE,
Deputy Sheriff.

First publication, Dec. 4, 1914.
Last publication, Dec. 24, 1914.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

In the Matter of H. J. Hoffman, Bankrupt.

To the Creditors:

Take notice that H. F. Hobson, Trustee of the estate of the above named bankrupt, has filed herein his First Account and Report, and that at the office of the undersigned, on the Seventh Floor of the Union Savings Bank Building, 13th and Broadway, in the City of Oakland, California, on the 14th day of December, 1914, at 11 o'clock a. m., which day and hour are hereby fixed for the meeting of creditors of the above named bankrupt, said report and account of said trustee will be examined and passed upon and claims entitled to priority will be determined and ordered paid, and claims of creditors not already allowed will be passed upon and determined, and a dividend declared and ordered paid on claims duly filed and allowed.

Dated, Dec. 4, 1914.

WM. J. HAYES,
Referee in Bankruptcy in and for the County of Alameda, State of California.

Local Boosterettes.

Don't forget Bootblack Johnson, corner Sixth and Macdonald.

* * *

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Classified Advertisements.

FOR SALE—Eggs from English imported strain of red, brown, light and speckled Sussex, $15 per setting respectively. Emerald strain black Orpington $7.50 per setting. Black Cochin Bantams $3.50 per setting. All eggs from blue ribbon pens. Location east end Longfellow avenue, Hermosa Beach, California. P. O. address, Villa "Charles Sumner," Redondo Beach, California, R. F. D. Route 1, box 195. Phone 88 w3. C. R. Clifton, Manager Poultry Yards.

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Watchmaker and Jeweler
930 Macdonald avenue
Opposite Elks' bldg.
RICHMOND, - - CAL.

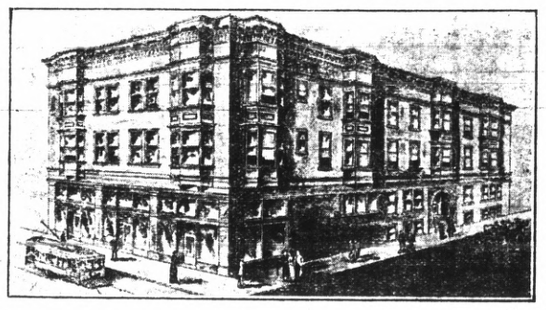
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ARE IMPORTANT FACTORS
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